

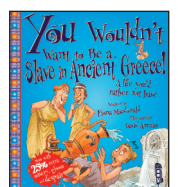


Sheet 4

- Grammar** The study or system of how language is constructed to make sentences, including the use of different types of words and punctuation
From the Greek word *grammatikē* meaning ‘of letters’
- Guitar** A popular stringed musical instrument, played by strumming the fingers across the strings
From the Greek word *kithara* for a stringed musical instrument
- Hierarchy** An order of things or people arranged according to importance
From the Greek word *hierarkhiā* meaning ‘rule of a high priest’
- Hippopotamus** A large African animal that spends a lot of time in rivers
From the Greek words *hippos* meaning ‘horse’ and *potamos* meaning ‘river’
- Idiot** Someone who is stupid or silly
From the Greek word *idiōtēs* meaning ‘private person’
- Mathematics** The study of measurement and relationships using numbers
From the Greek word *mathēmatikē*
- Metre** A unit of distance that equals 100cm
From the Greek word *mētron* meaning ‘measure’
- Museum** A building full of objects of interest that people can visit
From the Greek word *Mouseion* meaning ‘shrine of the Muses’
- Myth** A traditional story
From the Greek word *mythos* meaning ‘story’
- Octopus** An eight-legged sea creature
From the Greek word *oktōpous* meaning ‘eight-footed’
- Pantomime** The telling of a story using different faces and gestures, without words; a traditional funny play usually performed at Christmastime
From the Greek words *panto* meaning ‘all’ and *mīmos* meaning ‘mime’



You Wouldn't Want to Be a Slave in Ancient Greece!



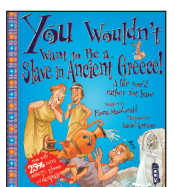


Sheet 5

Phobia	A very strong feeling of fear From the Greek word <i>phobos</i> meaning ‘fear’
Photograph	An picture taken by a camera From the Greek words <i>phos</i> meaning ‘light’ and <i>graphiā</i> meaning ‘to write’
Pirate	A person who attacks and robs ships at sea From the Greek word <i>peirātēs</i> meaning ‘to attempt’
Poem	A piece of creative writing often in verses and which sometimes rhymes From the Greek word <i>poiēma</i> meaning ‘to create’
School	A place where children go to learn From the Greek word <i>skholē</i>
Skeleton	The complete set of bones of a person or animal From the Greek word <i>skeletós</i> meaning ‘dried up’
Stadium	A place where sporting events take place From the Greek word <i>stadion</i> meaning ‘racetrack’
Sympathy	Feeling sorry for someone else when they are upset From the Greek words <i>syn</i> meaning ‘with’ or ‘together’ and <i>pathos</i> meaning ‘emotion’
Telescope	A tube-shaped object using mirrors and lenses for seeing distant things From the Greek word <i>tēleskopos</i> meaning ‘far-seeing’
Theatre	A building with a stage where plays are performed From the Greek word <i>theatron</i> meaning ‘place for viewing’
Thesaurus	A reference book for finding alternative words with a similar meaning From the Greek word <i>thēsauros</i>
Zoo	A place where wild animals are kept so that people can see them From the Greek word <i>zōion</i> meaning ‘animal’



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Answers: Greek maths – Pythagoras' theorem (1)

- 1) Side **c** is 13cm long
- 2) Side **b** is 15cm long

Greek maths – Pythagoras' theorem (2)

The two correctly labelled right-angled triangles are **C** and **E**



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